



# MATERNAL MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY IN CALIFORNIA

## DID YOU KNOW?



**Maternal mortality** is on the rise in the U.S., even as it is declining globally



**60,000 women suffer from maternal morbidity:** severe complications during childbirth that may have life-long effects on their health and wellbeing



The leading causes of maternal death in the U.S. include **excessive bleeding, high blood pressure, blood clots, and heart disease**



**Black women are 3-4 times more likely to die** during pregnancy and childbirth than White women



The rise in chronic health conditions is contributing to pregnancy and childbirth complications. **Nearly 30% of women\*** are obese or have been told they have at least one chronic condition



**Maternal mortality and morbidity are costly to the health system:** for example, California's Medicaid system incurred \$200M to treat pregnancy complications related to excessive bleeding and high blood pressure

Women are the cornerstone of a healthy and prosperous world. When a woman dies, the ripple effect on her family and community is enormous. The United States (U.S.) is one of very few developed countries where deaths related to pregnancy or childbirth are increasing. What's even more surprising is that nearly 60% of these maternal deaths are preventable.

**Merck for Mothers is Merck's 10-year, \$500 million initiative to end preventable maternal deaths worldwide. We collaborate with more than 90 partners in over 30 countries to improve access to quality maternal health care.**

## Focus

Merck for Mothers is working in 16 states to address **four major contributors** to maternal mortality: **inconsistent obstetric care** across hospitals; **lack of good data** to understand why women are dying; **the rise of chronic conditions** like obesity, high blood pressure, diabetes and heart disease; and **minimal awareness of and attention to** the problem.

## Approach

Merck for Mothers supports organizations at the policy, hospital, and community levels to develop solutions and tools to end the preventable tragedy of women dying while giving life.

## Top Priorities

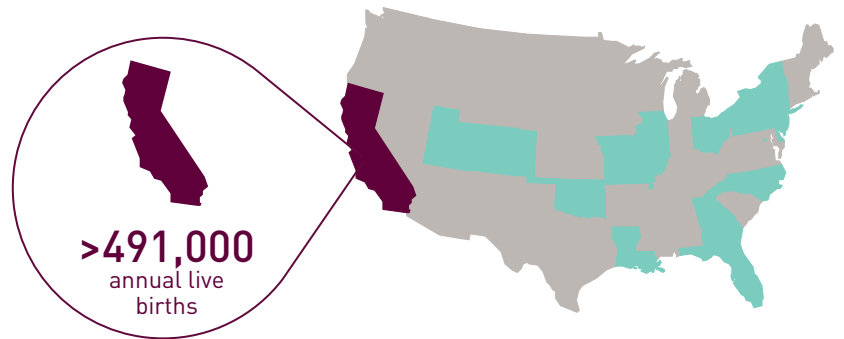
- ✓ Ensure that every hospital is prepared to respond to obstetric emergencies
- ✓ Count, review, and report every maternal death
- ✓ Link women with chronic conditions to care to improve health before, during, and after pregnancy
- ✓ Raise awareness of maternal mortality and morbidity as a serious — but solvable — problem



# MATERNAL MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY: CALIFORNIA

## SPOTLIGHT ON MATERNAL HEALTH IN CALIFORNIA

Though California has more births than any other state in the country, it no longer leads the nation in the number of maternal deaths. The state's maternal mortality rate is declining because of intensive efforts to analyze causes of maternal death and improve the quality of maternity care. Despite these efforts, the prevalence of chronic conditions among women continues to be a maternal health concern.



The maternal mortality rate is

**6.9** DEATHS

per 100,000 live births



**9%** OF WOMEN\*\*

have been told they have diabetes

**27%** OF WOMEN\*\*

have been told they have high blood pressure



**24%**

OF WOMEN\*\*  
are obese



## Our Partners and Projects



**Ensuring Quality Obstetric Care:** The California Maternal Quality Care Collaborative worked with 126 hospitals in California to ensure that health providers use evidence-based practices to quickly diagnose and treat childbirth emergencies related to high blood pressure and excessive bleeding.

\*Women of reproductive age (18-44). \*\*Women over 18 years of age.